# Contents


1 Collins, M. J.: Growth rate and substrate-related mortality of a benthic brachiopod population

13 Zenetos, A.: Re-evaluation of numerical classification methods for delimiting biofacies and biotopes in an estuarine environment

27 Sigogneau-Russell, D., Bonaparte, J. F., Frank, R. M. & Escribano, V.: Ultrastructure of dental hard tissues of *Gondwanatherium* and *Sudamerica* (Mammalia, Gondwanatheria)

39 Sörhannus, U., Fenster, E. J., Hoffman, A. & Burckle, L.: Iterative evolution in the diatom genus *Rhizosolenia* Ehrenberg

45 Brunet-Lecomte, P. & Chaline, J.: Morphological evolution and phylogenetic relationships of the European ground voles (Arvicolidae, Rodentia)

55 Morris, P. J., Linsley, R. M. & Cottrell, J. F.: A Middle Devonian symbiotic relationship involving a gastropod, a trepostomatous bryozoan, and an inferred secondary occupant

69 Maeda, H.: Sheltered preservation: a peculiar mode of ammonite occurrence in the Cretaceous Yezo Group, Hokkaido, north Japan

83 Rosenberg, G. D. & Hughes, W. W.: A metabolic model for the determination of shell composition in the bivalve mollusc, *Mytilus edulis*

97 Checa, A.: Sectorial expansion and shell morphogenesis in molluscs

115 Nedin, C.: The dietary niche of the extinct Australian marsupial lion: *Thylacoleo carnifex* Owen

123 Aronson, R. B.: Escalating predation on crinoids in the Devonian: negative community-level evidence

129 Urbanek, A. & Mierzejewski, P.: The fine structure of a camaroid graptolite

139 Conway Morris, S., Savoy, L. E. & Harris, A. G.: An enigmatic organism from the 'Exshaw' Formation (Devonian–Carboniferous), Alberta, Canada

153 Bromley, R. G. & Asgaard, U.: Ichnofacies: a mixture of taphofacies and biofacies

165 Pachut, J. F. & Cuffey, R. J.: Clinal variation, intraspecific heterochrony, and microevolution in the Permian bryozoan *Tabulipora carbonaria*

187 Kulkov, N. P.: The trace fossil *Thalassinoides* from the Upper Ordovician of Tuva

191 Boltovskoy, E.: Ihering's hypothesis in the light of foraminiferological data

199 Cooper, R. A., Fortey, R. A. & Lindholm, K.: Latitudinal and depth zonation of early Ordovician graptolites

219 Batt, R. J.: Sutural amplitude of ammonite shells as a paleoenvironmental indicator

227 Weedon, M. J.: Microstructure and affinity of the enigmatic Devonian tubular fossil *Trypanopora*

235 McGoff, H. J.: The hydrodynamics of conodont elements

249 Henry, J.-L. & Destombes, J.: Un biofacies à Trilobites Homalonotidae dans l'Ordovicien de la marge nord-gondwanienne: implications paléobiologiques et paléogéographiques

255 LoDuca, S. T. & Brett, C. E.: Placement of the Wenlockian/Ludlovian boundary in western New York State

265 Houbrick, R. S.: Functional inference from gastropod shell morphology – some caveats

271 Hewitt, R. A., Checa, A., Westermann, G. E. G. & Zaborski, P. M.: Chamber growth in ammonites inferred from colour markings and naturally etched surfaces of Cretaceous vascoceratids from Nigeria

289 Powell, J. H.: An association between the stromatoporoid *Diplostroma yavorskyi* Nestor and calcareous algae from the Much Wenlock Limestone, England

299 Néraudeau, D.: Lateral variations of size-frequency distribution in a fossil echinoid community and their palaeoecological significance

311 Savazzi, E.: Constructional morphology of strombid gastropods

333 Kershaw, S. & West, R. R.: Chaetetid growth form and its controlling factors

351 Bjerreskov, M.: Pyrite in Silurian graptolites from Bornholm, Denmark

363 Walossek, D. & Szaniawski, H.: *Cambrocaris baltica* n. gen. n. sp., a possible stem-lineage crustacean from the Upper Cambrian of Poland

379 Kotake, N.: Non-selective surface deposit feeding by the *Zoophycos* producers

387 Collins, M. J., Muyzer, G., Curry, G. B., Sandberg, P. & Westbroek, P.: Macromolecules in brachiopod shells: characterization and diagenesis

399 Curry, G. B., Quinn, R., Collins, M. J., Endo, K., Ewing, S., Muyzer, G. & Westbroek, P.: Immunological responses from brachiopod skeletal macromolecules; a new technique for assessing taxonomic relationships using shells

409 Landman, N. H., Dommergues, J. L. & Marchand, D.: The complex nature of progenetic species – examples from Mesozoic ammonites

423 Bryan, J. R.: A Paleocene coral–algal–sponge reef from southwestern Alabama and the ecology of Early Tertiary reefs

439 Rozefelds, A. C. & De Baar, M.: Silicified Kalotermitidae (Isoptera) frass in conifer wood from a mid-Tertiary rainforest in central Queensland, Australia

443 Jaanusson, V.: Morphological changes leading to hominid bipedalism

*Lethaia Seminar*

457 Pratt, B. R.: Asteroid impact on brachiopods?

460 Bromley, R. G.: *Zoophycos*: strip mine, refuse dump, cache or sewage farm?

*Lethaia Reviews*

190 Bergström, J.: Travel through animal life

362 Szaniawski, H.: Silurian scolecodonts

386 Laurie, J. R.: Problematic aspirations

408 Werdelin, L.: Two dog-tooth

422 Werdelin, L.: A foot more light, a step more true

*Lethaia Forum*

119 Oliver, W. A., Jr. & Chlupáč, I.: Defining the Devonian: 1979–89

138 Walossek, D. & Müller, K. J.: *Henningsmoenicaris* n. gen. for *Henningsmoenia* Walossek & Müller, 1990 – correction of a name

225 Wright, A. D.: The brachiopod family names Dicoelosiidae, Skenidiidae and Triplesiidae
247 Kato, M.: International Palaeontological Association: Annual Report of the Secretary-General for 1990
287 Palmqvist, P.: Differences in the fossilization potential of bivalve and gastropod species related to their life sites and trophic resources
347 Webers, G. F., Yochelson, E. L. & Kase, T.: Observations on a Late Cambrian cephalopod
349 Gill, G. A. & Chikhi, F.: Remarks on new occurrences of *Aspidiscus*, a Cenomanian scleractinian coral, in the Persian Gulf and in Algeria

*Lethaia Announcements*

254 Dutro, J. T., Jr.: Golden Trilobite Awards announced
398 Change of *Lethaia* format

# Index of Contributors

Aronson, R. B. 123
Asgaard, U. 153
Batt, R. J. 219
Bergström, J. 190
Bjerreskov, M. 351
Boltovskoy, E. 191
Bonaparte, J. F. 27
Brett, C. E. 255
Bromley, R. G. 153, 460
Brunet-Lecomte, P. 45
Bryan, J. R. 423
Burckle, L. 39
Chaline, J. 45
Checa, A. 97, 271
Chikhi, F. 349
Chlupáč, I. 119
Collins, M. J. 1, 387, 399
Conway Morris, S. 139
Cooper, R. A. 199
Cottrell, J. F. 55
Cuffey, R. J. 165
Curry, G. B. 387, 399
De Baar, M. 439
Destombes, J. 249
Dommergues, J. L. 409
Dutro, J. T., Jr. 254
Endo, K. 399
Escribano, V. 27
Ewing, S. 399
Fenster, E. J. 39
Fortey, R. A. 199
Frank, R. M. 27
Gill, G. A. 349
Harris, A. G. 139
Henry, J.-L. 249
Hewitt, R. A. 271
Hoffman, A. 39
Houbrick, R. S. 265
Hughes, W. W. 83
Jaanusson, V. 443
Kase, T. 347
Kato, M. 247
Kershaw, S. 333
Kotake, N. 379
Kulkov, N. P. 187
Landman, N. H. 409
Laurie, J. R. 386
Lindholm, K. 199
Linsley, R. M. 55
LoDuca, S. T. 255
Maeda, H. 69
Marchand, D. 409
McGoff, H. J. 235
Mierzejewski, P. 129
Morris, P. J. 55
Müller, K. J. 138
Muyzer, G. 387, 399
Nedin, C. 115
Néraudeau, D. 299
Oliver, W. A., Jr. 119
Pachut, J. F. 165
Palmqvist, P. 287
Powell, J. H. 289
Pratt, B. R. 457
Quinn, R. 399
Rosenberg, G. D. 83
Rozefelds, A. C. 439
Sandberg, P. 387
Savazzi, E. 311
Savoy, L. E. 139
Sigogneau-Russell, D. 27
Sörhannus, U. 39
Szaniawski, H. 362, 363
Urbanek, A. 129
Walossek, D. 138, 363
Webers, G. F. 347
Weedon, M. J. 227
Werdelin, L. 408, 422
West, R. R. 333
Westbroek, P. 387, 399
Westermann, G. E. G. 271
Wright, A. D. 225
Yochelson, E. L. 347
Zaborski, P. M. 271
Zenetos, A. 13